

BSI Standards Publication

Safety of machinery — Trapped key interlocking devices — Principles for design and selection



National foreword

This Published Document is the UK implementation of ISO/TS 19837:2018.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee MCE/3, Safeguarding of machinery.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

This publication does not purport to include all the necessary provisions of a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

© The British Standards Institution 2018 Published by BSI Standards Limited 2018

ISBN 978 0 580 87414 7

ICS 13.110

Compliance with a British Standard cannot confer immunity from legal obligations.

This Published Document was published under the authority of the Standards Policy and Strategy Committee on 30 April 2018.

Amendments/corrigenda issued since publication

Date Text affected

PD ISO/TS 19837:2018

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION

ISO/TS 19837

First edition 2018-03

Safety of machinery — Trapped key interlocking devices — Principles for design and selection

Sécurité des machines — Dispositifs de verrouillage à clé captive — Principes de conception et sélection



PD ISO/TS 19837:2018 **ISO/TS 19837:2018(E)**



COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT

© ISO 2018

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, or required in the context of its implementation, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized otherwise in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or posting on the internet or an intranet, without prior written permission. Permission can be requested from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office CP 401 • Ch. de Blandonnet 8 CH-1214 Vernier, Geneva Phone: +41 22 749 01 11 Fax: +41 22 749 09 47 Email: copyright@iso.org Website: www.iso.org

Published in Switzerland

Contents				Page	
Fore	eword			V	
1	Scope	<u> </u>		1	
2	Normative references				
3					
		Terms and definitions			
4	Symbols and abbreviated terms				
5		Operating principles and typical forms of trapped key interlocking system			
	5.1 5.2		nal decomposition of a trapped key interlocking system		
	3.2	5.2.1	Isolation control	C	
		5.2.2	Intermediate transfer		
		5.2.3	Access control		
6	General requirements for the design of Trapped Key interlocking device				
	6.1				
	6.2		architecture and positive mechanical action		
	6.3		nce/Strength		
			General		
		6.3.2 6.3.3	Resistance to shock and vibration Mechanical life		
		6.3.4	Rotary actuators for access locks		
		6.3.5	Key retention		
	6.4	4 Systematics			
	6.5	Safety FMEA/FTA			
	6.6	Validating Performance Level			
	6.7	0	to minimize defeatGeneral		
			Scheme design for ease of use		
			Coded actuators		
		6.7.4	Reproduction of keys		
	6.8	6.8 Clearances and creepage distances			
	6.9		n control		
		6.9.1	General Pine the second action (December 1)		
			Direct mechanical action (Power interlocking) Solenoid controlled switch		
	6.10		control		
			Escape release		
			Emergency release		
		6.10.3	Auxiliary release	18	
7	Syste	System configuration			
	7.1				
	7.2	Key coding			
	7.3	<i>y</i> F			
	7.4	7.4.1	General		
		7.4.2	Isolation control		
		7.4.3	Intermediate transfer		
		7.4.4	Access control		
8	Infor	mation fo	or use	19	
Ann	ex A (inf	ormative)	Examples of trapped key interlock devices	20	
) FMEA analysis — Typical failure modes for consideration in trapp		
			,	26	

PD ISO/TS 19837:2018 **ISO/TS 19837:2018(E)**

Annex C (informative) Safety functions and validation in accordance with ISO 13849-1 and ISO 13849-2	27
Annex D (informative) Selection of trapped key interlocking devices	29
Bibliography	30

Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see www.iso.org/patents).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation on the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see the following URL: www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html.

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 199, Safety of machinery.

Safety of machinery — Trapped key interlocking devices — Principles for design and selection

1 Scope

This document specifies principles for the design, selection and application of trapped key interlocking devices and systems for machinery applications, independent of the type of energy used to control them or that they control.

The requirements of this document apply to the safety related aspects of trapped key interlocking devices and systems. ISO 14119 always applies unless an exception is given in this document.

This document is intended to be used in conjunction with ISO 14119.

This document does not provide testing requirements.

NOTE Documents addressing testing requirements can be found in the Bibliography.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 14119:2013, Safety of machinery — Interlocking devices associated with guards — Principles for design and selection

ISO 13849-1, Safety of machinery — Safety-related parts of control systems — Part 1: General principles for design

ISO 13849-2, Safety of machinery — Safety-related parts of control systems — Part 2: Validation

IEC 60947-1:2008, Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear — Part 1: General rules

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- ISO Online browsing platform: available at https://www.iso.org/obp
- IEC Electropedia: available at http://www.electropedia.org/

3.1

trapped key interlocking system

system fulfilling safety function(s) or part of safety function(s) and comprising of at least two trapped key interlocking devices which work together through the transfer of a key

3.2

kev

element used to operate a trapped key interlocking device with matched coding