PD ISO/IEC TS 20748-4:2019



**BSI Standards Publication** 

# Information technology for learning, education and training — Learning analytics interoperability

Part 4: Privacy and data protection policies



### National foreword

This Published Document is the UK implementation of ISO/IEC TS 20748-4:2019.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee IST/43, Information technology for learning, education and training.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

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© The British Standards Institution 2019 Published by BSI Standards Limited 2019

ISBN 978 0 539 06540 4

ICS 03.100.30; 03.180; 35.240.90

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This Published Document was published under the authority of the Standards Policy and Strategy Committee on 30 September 2019.

### Amendments/corrigenda issued since publication

Date

Text affected

## TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION

PD ISO/IEC TS 20748-4:2019 **ISO/IEC TS 20748-4** 

First edition 2019-09

## Information technology for learning, education and training — Learning analytics interoperability —

Part 4: **Privacy and data protection policies** 



Reference number ISO/IEC TS 20748-4:2019(E)

### PD ISO/IEC TS 20748-4:2019 ISO/IEC TS 20748-4:2019(E)



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Published in Switzerland

### PD ISO/IEC TS 20748-4:2019 ISO/IEC TS 20748-4:2019(E)

## Contents

Page

Introduction       v         1       Scope       1         2       Normative references       1         3       Terms and definitions       1         4       Abbreviated terms       3         5       Privacy and data protection requirements       4         5.1       General       4         5.2       The concept of privacy and data protection in LET       4         5.3       Privacy and data protection issues related to learning analytics       6         5.4       Privacy framework requirements.       7         6       Learning analytics privacy and data protection attributes specifications       11         7.1       General       11         7.2       Specification of required information on core privacy and data protection characteristics of LA system       11         7.2.1       Core LA privacy and data protection requirements       11         7.2.2       Institutional code of practice for use of LA       12         7.3.3       Information on clearning principles for LA       13         7.3.4       Information dissemination principles for LA       15         7.3.3       Consent frameworks and types of consent       17         7.4       Accountability and governance related to privacy and data protection	Foreword			
2       Normative references       1         3       Terms and definitions       1         4       Abbreviated terms       3         5       Privacy and data protection requirements       4         5.1       General       4         5.2       The concept of privacy and data protection in LET       4         5.3       Privacy and data protection issues related to learning analytics       6         5.4       Privacy framework requirements       7         6       Learning analytics privacy and data protection attributes       8         7       LA privacy and data protection attribute specifications       11         7.1       General       11         7.2       Specification of required information on core privacy and data protection characteristics of LA system       11         7.2.1       Core LA privacy and data protection requirements       11         7.2.2       Institutional code of practice for use of LA       12         7.2.3       Information processing principles       13         7.2.4       Information dissemination principles for LA       15         7.3       Principles and data requirements for consent to share data for learning analytics       15         7.3.2       Timing of consent       17	Intro	oductio	n	v
3       Terms and definitions       1         4       Abbreviated terms       3         5       Privacy and data protection requirements       4         5.1       General       4         5.2       The concept of privacy and data protection in LET       4         5.3       Privacy and data protection issues related to learning analytics       6         5.4       Privacy framework requirements       7         6       Learning analytics privacy and data protection attributes       8         7       LA privacy and data protection attribute specifications       11         7.1       General       11         7.2       Specification of required information on core privacy and data protection characteristics of LA system       11         7.2.1       Core LA privacy and data protection requirements       11         7.2.2       Institutional code of practice for use of LA       12         7.2.3       Information principles for LA       13         7.2.4       Information dissemination principles for LA       15         7.3       Principles and data requirements for consent to share data for learning analytics       15         7.3.2       Timing of consent       17         7.3.4       Minimum data requirements for documentation of consent       <	1	Scop	е	1
3       Terms and definitions       1         4       Abbreviated terms       3         5       Privacy and data protection requirements       4         5.1       General       4         5.2       The concept of privacy and data protection in LET       4         5.3       Privacy and data protection issues related to learning analytics       6         5.4       Privacy framework requirements       7         6       Learning analytics privacy and data protection attributes       8         7       LA privacy and data protection attribute specifications       11         7.1       General       11         7.2       Specification of required information on core privacy and data protection characteristics of LA system       11         7.2.1       Core LA privacy and data protection requirements       11         7.2.2       Institutional code of practice for use of LA       12         7.2.3       Information principles for LA       13         7.2.4       Information dissemination principles for LA       15         7.3       Principles and data requirements for consent to share data for learning analytics       15         7.3.2       Timing of consent       17         7.3.4       Minimum data requirements for documentation of consent       <	2	Norn	native references	1
5       Privacy and data protection requirements       4         5.1       General       4         5.2       The concept of privacy and data protection in LET       4         5.3       Privacy and data protection issues related to learning analytics       6         5.4       Privacy framework requirements       7         6       Learning analytics privacy and data protection attributes       8         7       LA privacy and data protection attribute specifications       11         7.1       General       11         7.2       Specification of required information on core privacy and data protection characteristics of LA system       11         7.2.1       Core LA privacy and data protection principles for LA       12         7.2.3       Information collection principles for LA       12         7.2.4       Information processing principles for LA       13         7.3.5       Thiciples and data requirements for consent to share data for learning analytics       15         7.3.1       General requirements for documentation of consent       16         7.3.2       Timing of consent       17         7.4       Accountability and governance related to privacy and data protection for LA       18	3			
5.1General45.2The concept of privacy and data protection in LET45.3Privacy and data protection issues related to learning analytics65.4Privacy framework requirements76Learning analytics privacy and data protection attributes87LA privacy and data protection attribute specifications117.1General117.2Specification of required information on core privacy and data protectioncharacteristics of LA system117.2.1Core LA privacy and data protection requirements7.2.2Institutional code of practice for use of LA7.2.3Information collection principles for LA7.2.4Information dissemination principles for LA7.3.1General requirements7.3.2Timing of consent7.3.4Minimum data requirements for documentation of consent.7.4Accountability and governance related to privacy and data protection for LA	4	Abbr	eviated terms	
7LA privacy and data protection attribute specifications117.1General117.2Specification of required information on core privacy and data protection characteristics of LA system117.2.1Core LA privacy and data protection requirements117.2.2Institutional code of practice for use of LA127.2.3Information collection principles for LA137.2.4Information processing principles137.2.5Information dissemination principles for LA157.3Principles and data requirements for consent to share data for learning analytics157.3.1General requirements157.3.2Timing of consent167.3.4Minimum data requirements for documentation of consent177.4Accountability and governance related to privacy and data protection for LA18	5	<b>Priva</b> 5.1 5.2 5.3	<b>Cy and data protection requirements</b> General The concept of privacy and data protection in LET Privacy and data protection issues related to learning analytics	<b>4</b> 4 6
7.1General117.2Specification of required information on core privacy and data protection characteristics of LA system117.2.1Core LA privacy and data protection requirements117.2.2Institutional code of practice for use of LA127.2.3Information collection principles for LA137.2.4Information processing principles137.2.5Information dissemination principles for LA157.3Principles and data requirements for consent to share data for learning analytics157.3.1General requirements157.3.2Timing of consent167.3.3Consent frameworks and types of consent177.4Accountability and governance related to privacy and data protection for LA18	6	Lear	ning analytics privacy and data protection attributes	8
7.2Specification of required information on core privacy and data protection characteristics of LA system.117.2.1Core LA privacy and data protection requirements117.2.2Institutional code of practice for use of LA127.2.3Information collection principles for LA137.2.4Information processing principles137.2.5Information dissemination principles for LA157.3Principles and data requirements for consent to share data for learning analytics157.3.1General requirements157.3.2Timing of consent167.3.3Consent frameworks and types of consent177.4Accountability and governance related to privacy and data protection for LA18	7		rivacy and data protection attribute specifications	<b>11</b> 11
7.3.4Minimum data requirements for documentation of consent177.4Accountability and governance related to privacy and data protection for LA18		7.2	<ul> <li>Specification of required information on core privacy and data protection characteristics of LA system.</li> <li>7.2.1 Core LA privacy and data protection requirements.</li> <li>7.2.2 Institutional code of practice for use of LA.</li> <li>7.2.3 Information collection principles for LA.</li> <li>7.2.4 Information processing principles.</li> <li>7.2.5 Information dissemination principles for LA.</li> <li>Principles and data requirements for consent to share data for learning analytics.</li> <li>7.3.1 General requirements.</li> <li>7.3.2 Timing of consent.</li> </ul>	11 12 13 13 13 15 15 15 15 16
	Bibl		7.3.4 Minimum data requirements for documentation of consent Accountability and governance related to privacy and data protection for LA	

### Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) and IEC (the International Electrotechnical Commission) form the specialized system for worldwide standardization. National bodies that are members of ISO or IEC participate in the development of International Standards through technical committees established by the respective organization to deal with particular fields of technical activity. ISO and IEC technical committees collaborate in fields of mutual interest. Other international organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO and IEC, also take part in the work.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of document should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see <a href="https://www.iso.org/directives">www.iso.org/directives</a>).

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This document was prepared by Joint Technical Committee ISO/IEC JTC 1, *Information technology*, Subcommittee SC 36, *Information technology for learning, education and training*.

A list of all parts in the ISO/IEC 20748 series can be found on the ISO website.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at <u>www.iso.org/members.html</u>.

## Introduction

The ISO/IEC 20748 series clarifies and regularizes the behaviour of components related to learning analytics interoperability. Privacy and data protection are identified as important cross-cutting requirements impacting all sub-processes of learning analytics (LA). Even if privacy and data protection are regulated by law in some jurisdictions, there is a need to specify privacy requirements as part of this series to establish principles that can influence design and operation of learning analytics systems.

The concepts of privacy and data protection are used differently around the world. In this document, which is designed to be used in an educational setting, 'privacy and data protection' are used as one concept to capture both the social and contextual aspects of privacy and the more technical and managerial aspects of data protection for learning, education and teaching (LET). Privacy and data protection requirements for learning analytics can be derived from multiple sources, both written and non-written, including educational policy frameworks, ICT infrastructure principles, international privacy frameworks (e.g., OECD, APEC, European Union), trade agreements, national legal frameworks, ethical principles observed in LET, etc. These requirements are often expressed as high level principles that different constituencies could agree upon. This document develops detailed privacy and data protection attributes pertaining to the learning analytics process cycle (described in ISO/IEC TR 20748-1). This document enables the development of LA privacy and data protection attributes pertaining eschange should be performed to fulfil the aims of LA operations without compromising privacy and data protection of the individual.

This document is intended to inform system developers in designing LA systems and processes supporting inclusive privacy and data protection policies. The primary beneficiaries of privacy and data protection policies are the individuals who share their PII, in this case the students (and their parents or guardians), teachers and other actors who take part in learning, education and training. Educational organizations and third party providers are also target user groups.

## Information technology for learning, education and training — Learning analytics interoperability —

## Part 4: **Privacy and data protection policies**

### 1 Scope

This document specifies privacy and data protection requirements and attributes to inform design of learning analytics systems and learning analytics practices in schools, universities, workplace learning and blended learning settings.

### 2 Normative references

There are no normative references in this document.

### 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at http://www.electropedia.org/
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at http://www.iso.org/obp

### 3.1

### accountability

principle that individuals, organizations, and the community are responsible for their actions and may be required to explain them to others

[SOURCE: ISO/TS 14441:2013, 3.1, modified — Note 1 to entry has been deleted]

### 3.2

### anonymization

process by which personally identifiable information (PII) is irreversibly altered in such a way that a PII principal can no longer be identified directly or indirectly, either by the PII controller alone or in collaboration with any other party

[SOURCE: ISO/IEC 29100:2011, 2.2]

### 3.3

### consent

process that provides the data subject (learner, teacher, instructor, or other natural person participating in LET) with explanations that will help that data subject in making educated decisions about whether to begin or continue participating in data collection, use or disclosure of personally identifiable information (PII) (3.9)

Note 1 to entry: Consent is an ongoing, interactive process over the lifetime of the data rather than a one-time information session.

Note 2 to entry: For the collection, use or disclosure of PII for individuals who are not of legal age or cannot consent for other reasons, depending on the nature of the data, additional consent requirements may apply, e.g., permission from a responsible adult or guardian.