

BSI Standards Publication

Marine energy — Wave, tidal and other water current converters

Part 300: Electricity producing river energy converters — Power performance assessment



National foreword

This Published Document is the UK implementation of IEC TS 62600-300:2019.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee PEL/114, Marine energy - Wave, tidal and other water current converters.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

This publication does not purport to include all the necessary provisions of a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

© The British Standards Institution 2019 Published by BSI Standards Limited 2019

ISBN 978 0 580 94545 8

ICS 27.140

Compliance with a British Standard cannot confer immunity from legal obligations.

This Published Document was published under the authority of the Standards Policy and Strategy Committee on 30 September 2019.

Amendments/corrigenda issued since publication

Date Text affected



IEC TS 62600-300

Edition 1.0 2019-09

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION



Marine energy – Wave, tidal and other water current converters – Part 300: Electricity producing river energy converters – Power performance assessment

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

ICS 27.140 ISBN 978-2-8322-7293-0

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.

CONTENTS

C	ONTENT	TS	2
FC	REWO	RD	5
1	Scop	e	7
2	Norm	ative references	7
3	Term	s and definitions	8
4	Svmb	ools, units and abbreviated terms	9
•	4.1	Symbols and units	
	4.2	Abbreviated terms	
5		view	
6	_	current energy converter (REC) description	
-	6.1	General	
	6.2	Operational parameters	
7		onstrated performance	
•	7.1	General	
	7.1	Site and test conditions	
	7.2.1	General	
	7.2.2		
	7.2.3		
	7.2.4		
	7.2.5		
	7.3	Test equipment	
	7.3.1	Electric power measurement	
	7.3.2	•	
	7.3.3	Data acquisition	17
	7.4	Measurement procedures	17
	7.4.1	General	17
	7.4.2	Operational status	17
	7.4.3	Data collection	18
	7.4.4	Instrument calibration	18
	7.4.5	Data processing	18
	7.4.6	Averaging	18
	7.4.7	Test data properties	19
	7.4.8	Electric power measurement	19
	7.4.9	Incident resource measurement	20
	7.5	Demonstrated performance at a tidal influenced river site	23
8	Teste	ed performance	23
	8.1	General	23
	8.2	Towing tank tests	25
	8.2.1	General	25
	8.2.2	Test facility description	25
	8.2.3	Test equipment	25
	8.2.4	Measurement procedures	25
	8.3	Push and pull tests	26
	8.3.1	General	26
	8.3.2	•	
	8.3.3	Test equipment	26

8.4 Flume tests 8.4.1 General 8.4.2 Test facility description 8.4.3 Test equipment 8.4.4 Measurement procedures 9 Derived results 9.1 General 9.2 Water density 9.3 Data processing 9.3.1 Filtering 9.3.2 Exclusion 9.3.3 Correction 9.4 Calculation of the power curve 9.4.1 General description of the method of bins 9.4.2 Detailed description of method of bins 9.4.3 Interpolation 9.4.4 Extrapolation 9.4.5 Uncertainty calculation 9.5 Mean river current speed shear profile 9.5.1 General 9.5.2 Current speed vertical shear profile 9.5.3 Current speed horizontal shear profile 9.5.3 Current speed horizontal shear profile 9.5.4 Current direction at centroid of projected capture area 9.8 Calculation of the REC overall efficiency 10 Test reporting 10.1 General 10.2 REC report 10.3 REC test site report 10.4 Electrical grid and load report 10.5 Test equipment report. 10.6 Measurement procedure report	27 27 28 29 29 29 29 29 30 30 31 37 37 37
8.4.2 Test facility description 8.4.3 Test equipment 8.4.4 Measurement procedures 9 Derived results 9.1 General 9.2 Water density 9.3 Data processing 9.3.1 Filtering 9.3.2 Exclusion 9.3.3 Correction 9.4 Calculation of the power curve 9.4.1 General description of the method of bins 9.4.2 Detailed description of method of bins 9.4.3 Interpolation 9.4.4 Extrapolation 9.5 Mean river current speed shear profile 9.5.1 General 9.5.2 Current speed vertical shear profile 9.5.3 Current speed vertical shear profile 9.5.3 Current direction at centroid of projected capture area 9.8 Calculation of the REC overall efficiency 10.1 Test reporting 10.1 General 10.2 REC report 10.3 REC test site report 10.4 Electrical grid and load report 10.5 Test equipment report	27 27 28 29 29 29 29 29 30 30 37 37 37 37
8.4.3 Test equipment 8.4.4 Measurement procedures 9 Derived results 9.1 General 9.2 Water density 9.3 Data processing 9.3.1 Filtering 9.3.2 Exclusion 9.3.3 Correction 9.4 Calculation of the power curve 9.4.1 General description of the method of bins 9.4.2 Detailed description of method of bins 9.4.3 Interpolation 9.4.4 Extrapolation 9.4.5 Uncertainty calculation 9.5 Mean river current speed shear profile 9.5.1 General 9.5.2 Current speed vertical shear profile 9.5.3 Current speed horizontal shear profile 9.5.3 Current direction at centroid of projected capture area 9.8 Calculation of the REC overall efficiency 10.1 Test reporting 10.1 General 10.2 REC report 10.3 REC test site report 10.4 Electrical grid and load report 10.5 Test equipment report	27 28 29 29 29 29 30 30 36 37 37 37 37
8.4.4 Measurement procedures 9 Derived results	28 29 29 29 29 30 30 32 36 37 37 37 37
9 Derived results 9.1 General. 9.2 Water density 9.3 Data processing. 9.3.1 Filtering. 9.3.2 Exclusion. 9.3.3 Correction. 9.4 Calculation of the power curve 9.4.1 General description of the method of bins. 9.4.2 Detailed description of method of bins. 9.4.3 Interpolation. 9.4.4 Extrapolation. 9.4.5 Uncertainty calculation. 9.5 Mean river current speed shear profile. 9.5.1 General. 9.5.2 Current speed vertical shear profile. 9.5.3 Current speed horizontal shear profile. 9.6 RMS fluctuating river current speed. 9.7 Current direction at centroid of projected capture area. 9.8 Calculation of the REC overall efficiency. 10 Test reporting. 10.1 General. 10.2 REC report. 10.3 REC test site report 10.4 Electrical grid and load report. 10.5 Test equipment report.	29 29 29 29 29 30 30 36 37 37 37 37
9.1 General 9.2 Water density. 9.3 Data processing. 9.3.1 Filtering 9.3.2 Exclusion. 9.3.3 Correction. 9.4 Calculation of the power curve. 9.4.1 General description of the method of bins. 9.4.2 Detailed description of method of bins. 9.4.3 Interpolation. 9.4.4 Extrapolation. 9.4.5 Uncertainty calculation. 9.5 Mean river current speed shear profile. 9.5.1 General. 9.5.2 Current speed vertical shear profile. 9.5.3 Current speed horizontal shear profile. 9.5.4 Current direction at centroid of projected capture area. 9.8 Calculation of the REC overall efficiency. 10 Test reporting. 10.1 General. 10.2 REC report. 10.3 REC test site report. 10.4 Electrical grid and load report. 10.5 Test equipment report.	29 29 29 29 30 30 32 36 37 37 37
9.2 Water density. 9.3 Data processing. 9.3.1 Filtering. 9.3.2 Exclusion. 9.4. Calculation of the power curve. 9.4.1 General description of the method of bins. 9.4.2 Detailed description of method of bins. 9.4.3 Interpolation. 9.4.4 Extrapolation. 9.4.5 Uncertainty calculation. 9.5 Mean river current speed shear profile. 9.5.1 General. 9.5.2 Current speed vertical shear profile. 9.5.3 Current speed horizontal shear profile. 9.5.4 RMS fluctuating river current speed. 9.7 Current direction at centroid of projected capture area. 9.8 Calculation of the REC overall efficiency. 10 Test reporting. 10.1 General. 10.2 REC report. 10.3 REC test site report. 10.4 Electrical grid and load report. 10.5 Test equipment report.	29 29 29 29 30 30 36 37 37 37
9.2 Water density. 9.3 Data processing. 9.3.1 Filtering. 9.3.2 Exclusion. 9.4. Calculation of the power curve. 9.4.1 General description of the method of bins. 9.4.2 Detailed description of method of bins. 9.4.3 Interpolation. 9.4.4 Extrapolation. 9.4.5 Uncertainty calculation. 9.5 Mean river current speed shear profile. 9.5.1 General. 9.5.2 Current speed vertical shear profile. 9.5.3 Current speed horizontal shear profile. 9.5.4 RMS fluctuating river current speed. 9.7 Current direction at centroid of projected capture area. 9.8 Calculation of the REC overall efficiency. 10 Test reporting. 10.1 General. 10.2 REC report. 10.3 REC test site report. 10.4 Electrical grid and load report. 10.5 Test equipment report.	29 29 29 29 30 30 36 37 37 37
9.3 Data processing 9.3.1 Filtering 9.3.2 Exclusion 9.3.3 Correction 9.4 Calculation of the power curve 9.4.1 General description of the method of bins 9.4.2 Detailed description of method of bins 9.4.3 Interpolation 9.4.4 Extrapolation 9.4.5 Uncertainty calculation 9.5 Mean river current speed shear profile 9.5.1 General 9.5.2 Current speed vertical shear profile 9.5.3 Current speed horizontal shear profile 9.6 RMS fluctuating river current speed 9.7 Current direction at centroid of projected capture area 9.8 Calculation of the REC overall efficiency 10 Test reporting 10.1 General 10.2 REC report 10.3 REC test site report 10.4 Electrical grid and load report 10.5 Test equipment report	29 29 29 30 30 32 36 37 37 37
9.3.1 Filtering 9.3.2 Exclusion 9.3.3 Correction. 9.4 Calculation of the power curve 9.4.1 General description of the method of bins 9.4.2 Detailed description of method of bins 9.4.3 Interpolation 9.4.4 Extrapolation 9.4.5 Uncertainty calculation 9.5 Mean river current speed shear profile 9.5.1 General 9.5.2 Current speed vertical shear profile 9.5.3 Current speed horizontal shear profile 9.6 RMS fluctuating river current speed 9.7 Current direction at centroid of projected capture area 9.8 Calculation of the REC overall efficiency 10 Test reporting 10.1 General 10.2 REC report 10.3 REC test site report 10.4 Electrical grid and load report 10.5 Test equipment report	29 29 30 30 32 36 37 37 37
9.3.2 Exclusion 9.3.3 Correction. 9.4 Calculation of the power curve 9.4.1 General description of the method of bins 9.4.2 Detailed description of method of bins 9.4.3 Interpolation 9.4.4 Extrapolation 9.4.5 Uncertainty calculation 9.5 Mean river current speed shear profile 9.5.1 General 9.5.2 Current speed vertical shear profile 9.5.3 Current speed horizontal shear profile 9.6 RMS fluctuating river current speed 9.7 Current direction at centroid of projected capture area 9.8 Calculation of the REC overall efficiency 10 Test reporting 10.1 General 10.2 REC report 10.3 REC test site report 10.4 Electrical grid and load report 10.5 Test equipment report	29 30 30 32 36 37 37 37
9.3.3 Correction. 9.4 Calculation of the power curve. 9.4.1 General description of the method of bins. 9.4.2 Detailed description of method of bins. 9.4.3 Interpolation. 9.4.4 Extrapolation. 9.4.5 Uncertainty calculation. 9.5 Mean river current speed shear profile. 9.5.1 General. 9.5.2 Current speed vertical shear profile. 9.5.3 Current speed horizontal shear profile. 9.6 RMS fluctuating river current speed. 9.7 Current direction at centroid of projected capture area. 9.8 Calculation of the REC overall efficiency. 10 Test reporting. 10.1 General. 10.2 REC report. 10.3 REC test site report. 10.4 Electrical grid and load report. 10.5 Test equipment report.	29 30 32 36 37 37 37
9.4 Calculation of the power curve 9.4.1 General description of the method of bins 9.4.2 Detailed description of method of bins 9.4.3 Interpolation 9.4.4 Extrapolation 9.4.5 Uncertainty calculation 9.5 Mean river current speed shear profile 9.5.1 General 9.5.2 Current speed vertical shear profile 9.5.3 Current speed horizontal shear profile 9.6 RMS fluctuating river current speed 9.7 Current direction at centroid of projected capture area 9.8 Calculation of the REC overall efficiency. 10 Test reporting 10.1 General 10.2 REC report 10.3 REC test site report 10.4 Electrical grid and load report 10.5 Test equipment report	30 32 36 36 37 37 37
9.4.1 General description of the method of bins 9.4.2 Detailed description of method of bins 9.4.3 Interpolation 9.4.4 Extrapolation 9.4.5 Uncertainty calculation 9.5 Mean river current speed shear profile 9.5.1 General 9.5.2 Current speed vertical shear profile 9.5.3 Current speed horizontal shear profile 9.6 RMS fluctuating river current speed 9.7 Current direction at centroid of projected capture area 9.8 Calculation of the REC overall efficiency. 10 Test reporting 10.1 General 10.2 REC report 10.3 REC test site report 10.4 Electrical grid and load report 10.5 Test equipment report	30 32 36 37 37 37
9.4.2 Detailed description of method of bins 9.4.3 Interpolation 9.4.4 Extrapolation 9.4.5 Uncertainty calculation 9.5 Mean river current speed shear profile 9.5.1 General 9.5.2 Current speed vertical shear profile 9.5.3 Current speed horizontal shear profile 9.6 RMS fluctuating river current speed 9.7 Current direction at centroid of projected capture area 9.8 Calculation of the REC overall efficiency 10 Test reporting 10.1 General 10.2 REC report 10.3 REC test site report 10.4 Electrical grid and load report 10.5 Test equipment report	32 36 37 37 37 37
9.4.3 Interpolation 9.4.4 Extrapolation 9.4.5 Uncertainty calculation 9.5 Mean river current speed shear profile 9.5.1 General 9.5.2 Current speed vertical shear profile 9.5.3 Current speed horizontal shear profile 9.6 RMS fluctuating river current speed 9.7 Current direction at centroid of projected capture area 9.8 Calculation of the REC overall efficiency 10 Test reporting 10.1 General 10.2 REC report 10.3 REC test site report 10.4 Electrical grid and load report 10.5 Test equipment report	36 37 37 37 37
9.4.4 Extrapolation 9.4.5 Uncertainty calculation 9.5 Mean river current speed shear profile 9.5.1 General 9.5.2 Current speed vertical shear profile 9.5.3 Current speed horizontal shear profile 9.6 RMS fluctuating river current speed 9.7 Current direction at centroid of projected capture area 9.8 Calculation of the REC overall efficiency 10 Test reporting 10.1 General. 10.2 REC report. 10.3 REC test site report 10.4 Electrical grid and load report 10.5 Test equipment report	36 37 37 37
9.4.5 Uncertainty calculation 9.5 Mean river current speed shear profile 9.5.1 General 9.5.2 Current speed vertical shear profile 9.5.3 Current speed horizontal shear profile 9.6 RMS fluctuating river current speed 9.7 Current direction at centroid of projected capture area 9.8 Calculation of the REC overall efficiency 10 Test reporting 10.1 General 10.2 REC report 10.3 REC test site report 10.4 Electrical grid and load report 10.5 Test equipment report	37 37 37 37
9.5 Mean river current speed shear profile 9.5.1 General 9.5.2 Current speed vertical shear profile 9.5.3 Current speed horizontal shear profile 9.6 RMS fluctuating river current speed 9.7 Current direction at centroid of projected capture area 9.8 Calculation of the REC overall efficiency 10 Test reporting 10.1 General 10.2 REC report 10.3 REC test site report 10.4 Electrical grid and load report 10.5 Test equipment report	37 37 37
9.5.1 General 9.5.2 Current speed vertical shear profile 9.5.3 Current speed horizontal shear profile 9.6 RMS fluctuating river current speed 9.7 Current direction at centroid of projected capture area 9.8 Calculation of the REC overall efficiency 10 Test reporting 10.1 General 10.2 REC report 10.3 REC test site report 10.4 Electrical grid and load report 10.5 Test equipment report	37 37
9.5.2 Current speed vertical shear profile 9.5.3 Current speed horizontal shear profile 9.6 RMS fluctuating river current speed 9.7 Current direction at centroid of projected capture area 9.8 Calculation of the REC overall efficiency 10 Test reporting 10.1 General 10.2 REC report 10.3 REC test site report 10.4 Electrical grid and load report 10.5 Test equipment report	37
9.5.3 Current speed horizontal shear profile 9.6 RMS fluctuating river current speed 9.7 Current direction at centroid of projected capture area 9.8 Calculation of the REC overall efficiency 10 Test reporting 10.1 General 10.2 REC report 10.3 REC test site report 10.4 Electrical grid and load report 10.5 Test equipment report	
9.6 RMS fluctuating river current speed 9.7 Current direction at centroid of projected capture area 9.8 Calculation of the REC overall efficiency 10 Test reporting 10.1 General 10.2 REC report 10.3 REC test site report 10.4 Electrical grid and load report 10.5 Test equipment report	JU
9.7 Current direction at centroid of projected capture area. 9.8 Calculation of the REC overall efficiency. 10 Test reporting	
9.8 Calculation of the REC overall efficiency 10 Test reporting 10.1 General 10.2 REC report 10.3 REC test site report 10.4 Electrical grid and load report 10.5 Test equipment report	
10 Test reporting 10.1 General	
10.1 General	
10.2 REC report	
10.3 REC test site report	
10.4 Electrical grid and load report	
10.5 Test equipment report	
10.6 Measurement procedure report	
40.7 T 4 . L	
10.7 Tested performance report	
10.8 Presentation of measured data	
10.9 Presentation of the power curve	
10.10 Presentation of the REC overall efficiency	
10.11 Uncertainty assumptions	
10.12 Deviations from the procedure	
Annex A (normative) Categories of error	52
Annex B (informative) Combining demonstrated and tested performance data to create a single power curve	53
Bibliography	54
Figure 1 – Current profiler deployment position for placement A (plan view)	21
Figure 2 – Current profiler deployment position for placements A and B (placement A: profile view, placement B: plan view)	22
	22

- 4 - IEC TS 62600-300:2019 © IEC 2019

Figure 3 – Current profiler deployment position for placement C (plan view)	22
Figure 4 – Flume test equipment location	28
Figure 5 – Summary of the power curve calculation using the method of bins	31
Figure 6 – Vertical variation of river current speed across the projected capture area	32
Figure 7 – Horizontal variation of river current speed across the projected capture area	36
Figure 8 – Example circular histogram of river current direction	44
Figure 9 – Example figure showing channel cross-sectional area occupied by the REC on plane perpendicular to the principal flow direction (section view)	44
Figure 10 – Example scatter plot of demonstrated performance data	46
Figure 11 – Example plot of the mean river current speed vertical shear profile	47
Figure 12 – Example presentation of the power curve	48
Figure 13 – Example presentation of the power curve with uncertainty bars	49
Figure 14 – Example presentation of demonstrated performance showing excluded data points	49
Figure 15 – Example presentation of the REC overall efficiency curve for demonstrated and tested performance data	50
Table 1 – Example presentation of the mean river current speed vertical shear data	46
Table 2 – Example presentation of the RMS fluctuating river current speed at the centroid of the projected capture area	47
Table 3 – Example presentation of the power curve data	48
Table 4 – Example presentation of demonstrated and tested overall efficiency	50
Table A.1 – List of uncertainty parameters to be included in the uncertainty analysis	52

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

MARINE ENERGY – WAVE, TIDAL AND OTHER WATER CURRENT CONVERTERS –

Part 300: Electricity producing river energy converters – Power performance assessment

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

The main task of IEC technical committees is to prepare International Standards. In exceptional circumstances, a technical committee may propose the publication of a Technical Specification when

- the required support cannot be obtained for the publication of an International Standard, despite repeated efforts, or
- the subject is still under technical development or where, for any other reason, there is the future but no immediate possibility of an agreement on an International Standard.

Technical Specification are subject to review within three years of publication to decide whether they can be transformed into International Standards.

IEC TS 62600-300, which is a Technical Specification, has been prepared by IEC technical committee 114: Marine energy - Wave, tidal and other water current converters.

The text of this Technical Specification is based on the following documents:

Draft TS	Report on voting
444/004/DTC	114/300/RVDTS
114/284/DTS	114/300A/RVDTS

Full information on the voting for the approval of this Technical Specification can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

A list of all parts in the IEC 62600 series, published under the general title *Marine energy - Wave, tidal and other water current converters*, can be found on the IEC website.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- transformed into an International standard,
- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- · replaced by a revised edition, or
- · amended.

A bilingual version of this publication may be issued at a later date.

IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

MARINE ENERGY – WAVE, TIDAL AND OTHER WATER CURRENT CONVERTERS –

Part 300: Electricity producing river energy converters – Power performance assessment

1 Scope

This part of IEC 62600 provides:

- A systematic methodology for evaluating the power performance of river current energy converters (RECs) that produce electricity for utility scale and localized grids;
- A definition of river energy converter rated capacity and rated water speed;
- A methodology for the production of power curves for the river energy converters in consideration; and
- · A framework for the reporting of results.

Exclusions from the scope of this document are as follows:

- RECs that provide forms of energy other than electrical energy unless the other form is an intermediary step that is converted into electricity by the river energy converter;
- Resource assessment, that will be addressed separately in the River Energy Resource Assessment Technical Specification;
- · Scaling of any measured or derived results;
- Power quality issues;
- Any type of performance other than power and energy performance; and
- The combined effect of multiple river energy converter arrays.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60041, Field acceptance tests to determine the hydraulic performance of hydraulic turbines, storage pumps and pump-turbines

IEC 60688:2012, Electrical measuring transducers for converting A.C. and D.C. electrical quantities to analogue or digital signals

IEC 61400-12-1:2005, Wind turbines – Part 12-1: Power performance measurements of electricity-producing wind turbines

IEC 61869-2, Instrument transformers – Part 2: Additional requirements for current transformers

IEC 61869-3, Instrument transformers – Part 3: Additional requirements for inductive voltage transformers