

BSI Standards Publication

Consideration of energy efficiency in wireless power transfer technology



National foreword

This Published Document is the UK implementation of IEC TR 63231:2019.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee EPL/100, Audio, video and multimedia systems and equipment.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

This publication does not purport to include all the necessary provisions of a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

© The British Standards Institution 2019 Published by BSI Standards Limited 2019

ISBN 978 0 539 03100 3

ICS 29.240.99; 33.160.99

Compliance with a British Standard cannot confer immunity from legal obligations.

This Published Document was published under the authority of the Standards Policy and Strategy Committee on 31 August 2019.

Amendments/corrigenda issued since publication

Date Text affected



IEC TR 63231

Edition 1.0 2019-08

TECHNICAL REPORT



Consideration of energy efficiency in wireless power transfer technology

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

ICS 29.240.99 33.160.99 ISBN 978-2-8322-7240-4

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.

CONTENTS

F(DREWC	PRD	4
1	Scop	ve	6
2	Norm	native references	6
3	Term	ns, definitions and abbreviated terms	6
	3.1	Terms and definitions	
	3.2	Abbreviated terms	
4		view of the WPT system	
	4.1 General		
	4.2	Magnetic induction WPT systems	
	4.3	Magnetic resonance WPT systems	
	4.4	Microwave (RF) used in WPT systems	
	4.5	Capacitive wireless power transfer (CPT)	
5		product use cases	
	5.1	General	
	5.2	Receivers	
	5.2.1		
	5.2.2	·	
	5.2.3		
	5.3	Transmitters	
	5.3.1		
	5.3.2	•	
	5.3.3	Car-mounted product	9
	5.4	Furniture	9
6	Overview of various organization's activities including standardization		
	6.1	General	9
	6.2	National movement	10
	6.2.1	Europe	10
	6.2.2	United States of America	10
	6.2.3	Korea	10
	6.2.4	China	11
	6.2.5	Japan	11
	6.3 SDO movements		
	6.3.1	Wireless Power Consortium (WPC)	11
	6.3.2		
	6.3.3	Consumer Technology Association (CTA)	11
	6.3.4	1	
7	Area	s to consider	12
	7.1	How to pair WPT Tx and WPT Rx	12
	7.2	Placement of WPT Rx on a WPT Tx charger	12
	7.3	Testing equipment	12
8	New	standard requirements	12
Ar		(informative) Overview of ANSI/CTA-2042.3, Methods of Measurement for	
	Powe	er Transfer Efficiency and Standby Power of Wireless Power Systems (CTA)	13
	A.1	Overview	
	A.2	Power transfer efficiency – use cases	
	A.3	Power transfer efficiency – test procedure overview	13

IEC TR 63231:2019 © IEC 2019 - 3 -

Bibliography	14
Figure 1 – Example of vertical charging pad	8
Figure 2 – Example of car-installed product	8
Figure 3 – Example of car mounted product	9
Figure 4 – Example of furniture charging product	9

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

CONSIDERATION OF ENERGY EFFICIENCY IN WIRELESS POWER TRANSFER TECHNOLOGY

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

The main task of IEC technical committees is to prepare International Standards. However, a technical committee may propose the publication of a technical report when it has collected data of a different kind from that which is normally published as an International Standard, for example "state of the art".

IEC TR 63231, which is a technical report, has been prepared by TA15: Wireless Power Transfer, of IEC technical committee TC 100: Audio, video and multimedia systems and equipment.

The text of this technical report is based on the following documents:

Enquiry draft	Report on voting
100/3186/DTR	100/3262/RVDTR

Full information on the voting for the approval of this technical report can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

IEC TR 63231:2019 © IEC 2019

- 5 -

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- · reconfirmed,
- · withdrawn,
- · replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

A bilingual version of this publication may be issued at a later date.

IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

CONSIDERATION OF ENERGY EFFICIENCY IN WIRELESS POWER TRANSFER TECHNOLOGY

1 Scope

This Technical Report (TR) describes the technical background of current energy efficiency efforts related to wireless power transfer (WPT) technology and commercially available products related to related to audio, video and multimedia systems and equipment. This Technical Report examines use cases, standardization efforts of other standards development organizations (SDOs) and known national regulations. This document concludes with observations and recommendations for the potential future technical standards development activities within the scope of TC 100.

2 Normative references

There are no normative references in this document.

3 Terms, definitions and abbreviated terms

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at http://www.electropedia.org/
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at http://www.iso.org/obp

3.1 Terms and definitions

3.1.1

WPT Tx

wireless power transfer transmitter

device that transmits power to the receiver

Note 1 to entry: Examples of WPT Tx are charging pads, which are portable, car-mounted, or furniture-mounted.

3.1.2

WPT Rx

wireless power transfer receiver

device that receives power from the transmitter, which is a charging pad

Note 1 to entry: Examples of Rx are smartphones, laptops, smartwatches.

3.2 Abbreviated terms

WPT wireless power transfer DTBC device to be charged

4 Overview of the WPT system

4.1 General

Clause 4 describes an overview of WPT systems, which include WPT technologies, applications and coupling methods.